II.   Isem (Nom)

Tamsirt-agi n yisem tebḍa γef kuẓ neγ rebɛa yeḥricen neγ tneqqiḍin tigejdanin:

1- **Asmil** neγ ṣṣenf n yisem: *isem n timmarewt d yisem amagnu*
2- Tawsit: *isem amalay d yisem unti*
3- Amḍan: *isem asuf d yisem asget*
4- Addad: *isem ilelli d yisem amaruz*

TAMSIRT 3: ASMIL NEγ ṢṢENF N YISEM
1.1. Isem n timmarewt
D isem icudden γer tfamilt.
amedya: *mmi, yelli, xali, dadda, yemma, yaya, aslif, tanuṭ, aḍeggal, ayaw …*
1.2. Isem amagnu
D isem ur nelli n timmarewt.
amedya: *akal, tammusni, tisegnit, aγenǧa, tiṭ, amdan, tayri, ameksa, tamegra, …*

2. TAWSIT
Isem yesɛa snat n tewsatin: d amalay neγ d unti.
amedya:
isem amalay: *allaγ, argaz, inisi, imensi, mmi, annar, aqcic…*
isem unti: *tameṭṭut, tala, tamesrifegt, taqcict, talwest, talwizt, tigawt, …*
2.1. Isem amalay
Isem amalay di tigti ibeddu s teγri ama s *"a"*, *"i"* neγ *"u"*.
amedya: *aman, amalus, awal, asamer, ini, igenni, imru, ileẓwi, uraw, ugur, uẓu,...*
tasureft:
Llan kra n yismawen nniḍen, ur ggiten ara aṭas, ur beddun ara s teγri maca s tergelt.
amedya: *seksu, laẓ, fad, lellu, beqqu, faccal, ...*
2.2. Isem unti
Isem unti itekk-d s umata seg yisem amalay, yettili-d s tmerniwt n *"t" di tazwara d tayeḍ di taggara*.
alugen amatu:

<div align="center">

isem unti = *t* + isem amalay + *t*

</div>

amedya: *aqcic → **t**aqcic**t**,   amcic → **t**amcic**t**,   alγem → **t**alγem**t**,   ilemẓi → **t**ilemẓi**t**, amγar → **t**amγart,*
*isli → **t**isli**t**, …*
tasureft*:*
- Lan kra n yismawen untiyen ur neṭṭafar ara alugen-agi.
amedya: *izem → tasedda,   argaz → tameṭṭut,   akrar → tixsi,   iḥiqel → tasekkurt,*
- Llan kra n yismawen untiyen i ibeddun s *"t"* maca ur keffun ara s *"t".*
amedya: *tilelli, taguni, temẓi, taγuri, tamara, tawla, tiḥerci, taggara, ...*

Isem unti yezmer lḥal a d-yesken anamek nniḍen ur nelli d unti:
- asimecteḥ neγ asimẓi (diminutif)
amedya: *axxam → taxxamt, akeccaḍ → tekeccaṭ,*
- tamɛayrit neγ alaqeb (péjoratif)
amedya: *argaz → targazt*
- aferdis (unité)
amedya: *aweṭṭuf → taweṭṭuft, azemmur → tazemmurt*
tamawt :
- melmi yekfa yisem amalay s *"t",* isem unti nettaru-t kan s yiwen n *"t"* γer deffir, fiḥel ma nerna-yas wis sin.

amedya: *aseksut* ➜ *taseksutt* ➜ *taseksut*

- akken daɣen ismawen ikeffun s *tt [ts]* nettaru-ten yakk s yiwen n *"t"* kan.

amedya: *tidet, tunet, tuget, takwat, tabrat, ...*

- melmi yekfa yisem amalay s *"ḍ",* unti-ines ikeffu s "ṭ" (ḍt ➜ ṭ).

amedya: *abelluḍ* ➜ *tabelluḍt* ➜ **tabelluṭ**

ablaḍ ➜ *tablaḍt* ➜ **tablaṭ,**

acelgiḍ ➜ *tacelgiḍt* ➜ **tacelgiṭ**

- melmi yekfa yisem amalay s *"d",* unti-ines ikeffu s "t" (dt ➜ t).

amedya: *agellid* ➜ *tagellidt* ➜ **tagellit**

- llan kra n yismawen untiyen i wumi nrennu yiwen seg wezgen-iɣriyen ("*y*" neɣ "*w*") ngum neɣ weqbel "*t*" n taggara.

amedya : *ameksa* ➜ *tameksa***wt,** *aɣerda* ➜ *taɣerda***yt,***...*

Tamiwin ɣef yisem amalay d yisem unti:

- Ismawen ureṭṭal bḍan ɣef sin yeḥricen; llan wid yeqqimen akken di talɣa-nsen (akken llan di tutlayt ansa i d-ttwaddmen),

amedya: *lxedma, nneyya, ṣṣeḥ, rradyu, ṭabla, lehna, lkas, lḥenna, zzman, leɛlam, leqlam, lqahwa, lbaraka, lqut, ...*

llan dɣa wid yettwamuzzɣen (tebdel talɣa-nsen, ṭṭfen talɣa n yisem amaziɣ). Ismawen-agi ṭṭafaren ilugan nesseqdac i yisem amaziɣ.

amedya: *akursi, ajadarmi, abugaṭu, tamacint, tabenket, taferciṭ, aḥutiw, ...*

- Llan kra n yismawen imalayen yettwassilɣen seg wunti, maca sskanayen-d anamek ulaqeb neɣ usimɣer, mačči win umalay.

amedya:

         alaqeb: *tameṭṭut* ➜ *ameṭṭu, ...*

         asimɣer: *tiṭ* ➜ *iṭṭew*

- Ismawen ureṭṭal (ur nettwamuzzeɣ ara), ikeffun s teɣri, s umata d imalayen.

amedya: *lkas, leɛlam, ṣṣeḥ, lḥeqq, leqlam, ...*

- Ismawen ureṭṭal (ur nettwamuzzeɣ ara), ikeffun s teɣri, d untiyen s umata.

amedya: *lxedma, nneyya, ṭabla, rradyu, leḥna, leḥnana, lqahwa, ...*

3. AMḌAN

Isem amaziɣ yettili ɣef snat n talɣiwin n wemḍan: d asuf neɣ d asget. Anagar (sauf) yiwen yisem: *berdayen,* ulac di tmaziɣt isem di talɣa n sin, ḥaca kra n yismawen ureṭṭal (si taɛrabt) i d-yettwareḍlen akken di talɣa-yagi n sin.

amedya: *mertayen* (snat tikkal)*, ɛamayen* (sin iseggasen)*, yumayen* (sin wussan)*, ...*

3.1. Asuf

Isem asuf yesskanay-d isem di talɣa n yiwen (yiwet n tɣawsa).

amedya: *argaz* (yiwen wergaz), *tameṭṭut* (yiwet n tmeṭṭut), ...

3.2. Asget

Isem asget yesskanay-d isem di talɣa n waṭas (sin neɣ ugar n tɣawsiwin).

amedya: *irgazen* (sin neɣ ugar n yergazen), *tilawin* (snat neɣ ugar n tlawin), ...

- Kra n yismawen ttilin ḥaca deg wesget (ur sɛin ara asuf).

amedya: *aman, ilefḍan, tiqqar, ammiwen neɣ tammiwin, medden, tisusaf, ...*

- Llan kra n yismawen ur nesɛi ara asget (ttilin kan deg wasuf).

amedya: *tidet, tiɣrit, tagella, ...*

- Llan daɣen kra isegten ur nesɛi anamek n wesget.

amedya: *tuccanin (*d imɣi)*, timeddukal (*d imɣi)*, ...*

- Llan yismawen daɣen yesɛan sin isegten.

amedya: *acelgiḍ* ➜ *icelgiḍen/iclegyaḍ, ...*

3.2.1. Talɣiwin n wesget

Asget yebḍa ɣef kraḍ leṣnaf:

- Asget s tmerniwt (pl. Externe/régulier),
- Asget s ubeddel, (pl. interne)
- Asget s tmerniwt d ubeddel (pl. Mixte)

A d-nefk seddaw, i yal talɣa n yisem talɣa n wesget-ines. Asekkil "*c*" yettgensis targelt.

a. Asget s tmerniwt neɣ asget amagnu (pluriel externe/régulier) :

S umata d asget i d-yettilin s ubeddel n teɣri "a" s teɣri "*i*", d tmerniwt n yiwen seg imattaren-agi n wesget di taggara : *en, awen, an, ...* D asget iwumi qqaren *régulier* acku ulac abeddel deg ugensu n yisem.

Ilugan d imedyaten:

	Asuf	*Asget*	
		amaly	*Unti*
1.	*(t)a/i—c(t)*	*i—cen/can/cawen*	*ti—cin/catin/cawin*
amedya	*amɣar, tamɣart* *izir* *isem* *azrem, tazremt* *ilef, tileft*	*imɣaren* *iziren* *ismawen* *izerman* *ilfan*	*timɣarin* *tizermatin* *tilfatin*
2.	*(t)a/i—i(t)*	*i—iyen/iten*	*ti—iyin/itin*
amedya	*ajenwi, tajenwit* *aẓawali, taẓawali* *ibidi*	*ijenwiyen* *iẓawaliyen* *ibiditen*	*tijenwiyin* *tiẓawaliyin*
3.	*(t)a/i—u(t)*	*i—uyen/uten*	*ti—uyin/utin*
amedya	*abugaṭu, tabugaṭut* *agudu*	 *iguduyen*	*tibugaṭutin*
4.	*(t)a/i—a(w)(t)*	*i—ayen/aten/awen*	*ti—iyin/atin/awin*
amedya	*ameksa, taɣenjawt* *abucriḍa,* *abeqqa*	*imeksawen* *ibucriḍaten* *ibeqqayen*	*tiɣenjawin*

b. Asget s ubeddel (pluriel par alternance/interne) :

Yettili s ubeddel n teɣra yellan deg ugensu n wawal. Di talɣiwin n yisem i d-nmudd seddaw, tiɣra i d-nessken d tid yellan n ugensu, amedya: *am<u>a</u>lu* yettwagenses s talɣa "**a—u",** acku d tiɣra-yagi i yeεna ubeddel, ma yella d tiɣri tamenzut (neɣ amagrad), nenna-d yakan belli yettuɣal s umata d *"i"*. Asekkil ˉ yesskanay-d belli ulac tiɣri tagejdant ("*a","u","i"*), amedya: ˉ**_u(c),** talɣa-yagi tettgensis ismawen yesεan yiwet n teɣri tagejdant (*"u"*) deg ugens n wawal am: *awt<u>u</u>l,...*

	Asuf (amalay d wunti)	*Asget* (amalay d wunti)
1.	**a-v—v-**	**i-u—a-**
	amrar	*imurar*

	amadaɣ	*imudaɣ*
	abalma	*ibulma*
	amayeg	*imuyag*
	ayaziḍ	*iyuzaḍ*
	abagus	*ibugas*
	amuḍin	*imuḍan*
	ijider	*ijudar*
	abuḍec	*ibuḍac*
	aẓiḍuḍ	*iẓuḍaḍ*
2.	**a/i-i—(Ø,u)-**	**i-i—a-**
	acifuḍ	*icifaḍ*
3.	**a-(Ø,u)—(v,i)-**	**i-Ø—a-**
	awtul	*iwtal*
	amenzu	*imenza*
	amcic	*imcac*
	abelqeṭṭiḍ	*ibelqeṭṭaḍ*
	agelzim	*igelzyam*
	asegres	

- Ismawen untiyen, umu yefffakka wesget s "*a*"

amedya:

talast → *tilisa, tamurt* → *timura, tamart* → *timira, tawwurt* → *tiwwura, ...*

c. Asget s tmerniwt d ubeddel (pluriel mixte)

Asget-agi yettwasileɣ s useqdec n snat tarrayin i neẓra yakan: timerniwt imattaren n wesget d ubeddel n teɣra tigejdanin n yisem. Ma yella d tiɣri tamenzut (amagrad) tettuɣal s umata d *"i"*.

amedya: *iziṃer* → *izaṃaren* (timerniwt n umattar n wesget: "en", abeddel : i-ˉ → a-a)

imedyaten nniḍen:

tasedda →*tisedwin, aẓekka* →*iẓekwan, igenni* →*igenwan, tamda* →*timedwin, aḍar* →*iḍarren,*
akufi →*ikufan, itri* →*itri, imi* →*imawen, izi* →*izan, ...*
tameɣra →*timeɣriwin, targa* →*tiregwa, tala* →*tiliwa, ...*
abrid →*iberdan, aceqquf* →*iceqfan, aεekkaz* →*iεekzen, azger* →*izgaren, aẓar* →*iẓuran, ibiw* →*ibawen, ...*
afus →*ifassen, asif* →*isaffen, iɣil* →*iɣallen, ...*

3.2.2. Kra isegten nniḍen

- Amagrad *"a"* ur yettbeddil ara

amedya: *tama* →*tamiwin, arkas* →*arkasen, azal* →*azalen, akrar akraren, ...*

- Amagrad *"i"* yettuɣal d *"a"*

amedya: *icc* →*acciwen, inzer* →*anzaren, iccer* →*accaren, ...*

- Melmi yella umagrad d *"u"*, ur yettbeddil ara

amedya: *ul* →*ulawen, tuɣmest* →*tuɣmas, ugel* →*uglan, tunet* →*tuna, ugur* →*uguren, ...*

- Amagrad *"a"* yettuɣal d *"u"*

amedya: *ass* →*ussan, taddart* →*tuddar, tallest* →*tullas, tayet* →*tuyat, ...*

- Amagrad *"i"* yettuɣal d *"u"*

amedya: *iḍ* →*uḍan, ...*

- Asuf d wesget ur d-kkin ara seg yiwen uẓar.

amedya:

tameṭṭut → *tilawin, tafunast* → *tisita, aqcic* → *arrac, tiṭ* →*allen, bab* →*imawlan, mmi* →*arraw, ...*

- Asget n yismawen ureṭṭal:

o   Ma d ismawen yettwamuzzɣen, ttabaɛen alugen n yisem amaziɣ
    Amedya:
    ajadarmi → ijadarmiyen, taktubt → tiktubin, ...
o   Ma d ismawen ur nettwamuzzeɣ ara, tikwal ttawin-d asget akken yella (ismawen n taɛrabt), neɣ nrennu-yasen awṣil *(w)at,* neɣ seɛɛun tikwal asget s ubeddel n teɣra neɣ s ubeddel d tmerniwt. (ṣṣenf wis 2 d wis 3)
    Amedya:
    Ccɣel → lecɣal, ṭṭabla → ṭṭablat/ṭṭwabel, leqlam → leqlamat, lkas → lkisan, rradyu → rradyuwat, lḥeqq → leḥquq

4.ADDAD

Nenna-d di ccaw n temsirt-agi belli isem yettili deg yiwen seg sin waddaden-agi: d ilelli[*] neɣ d amaruz[*].
amedya:
d aqcic i d-yusan (*aqcic* deg waddad ilelli)
yeṭṭes weqcic (*aqcic* deg waddad amaruz).

4.1. D acu i d addad ilelli d waddad amaruz

Addad ilelli, d addad ideg yettili yisem di talɣa-s tamagnut i nessen. Ma yella d addad amaruz, yettbeddil deg-s yisem talɣa-ines (d amagrad i yettbeddilen talɣa). Abeddel-agi n talɣa yesskanay-d d akken isem-agi yeqqen neɣ yurez ɣer kra n uferdis[*] nniḍen di twinest[*], ɣef waya i s-neqqar: "isem deg waddad amaruz". Ihi, addad amaruz yeɛna kan ismawen ibeddun s umagrad.
Asmekti: amagrad[*] (*(t)a/(t)i/(t)u*) s yis-s i ibeddu yisem amaziɣ s umata, ama d asuf neɣ d asget, d amalay neɣ d unti.
amedya:
*yettwačč seksu-nni (*deg waddad ilelli: *seksu*, d isem war amagrad),
yettwačč wudi (deg waddad ilelli: *udi*, d isem amalay asuf ibeddun s umagrad *"u"*)
tɣucc tmeṭṭut-is (deg waddad ilelli: *tameṭṭut*, d isem unti asuf ibeddun s umagrad *"ta"*)
ɛeddan wussan (deg waddad ilelli: *ussan*, d isem amalay asget ibeddun s umagrad *"u"*)
cebbḥent teslatin (deg waddad ilelli: *tislatin*, d isem unti asget ibeddun s umagrad *"ti"*)
S umata, addad amaruz d abeddel di talɣa umagrad, abeddel-agi yettili-d ama:
- S tmerniwt n *"w/y"* (i yisem amalay)
amedya: *i wass-nni anda i telliḍ, deg yiḍ i d-yusa, ...*
- S ubeddel n teɣri umagrad (a→u)
amedya: *yekka-d s ufella, ...*
- S tmerniwt n *"w/y"* (i yisem amalay), d uɣelluy n teɣri umagrad : a→we/ i→ye/ ta→t(e)/ t(i)→t(e)
amedya: *yusa-d wergaz (argaz), ...*
ɛeddan yergazen (irgazen), ...
yeffer-itt di texxamt (taxxamt), ...
yeffer am tmeṭṭut (tameṭṭut), ...
usant-d teslatin (tislatin), ...
 ffɣent-d tlawin (tilawin), ...
imedyaten nniḍen*: turez tmeṭṭut (*tameṭṭut*), yusa-d deg yiḍ (*iḍ*), yeqqim sin wussan (*ussan*), ...*

Tamawt:

Ugar n yismawen ur nbeddu ara s umagrad am:
- Ismawen imaziɣen: seksu, laẓ, beṭṭu, yemma, mmi, yelli, ...
- Ismawen ureṭṭal: ṭabla, lxedma, ...

- Ismawen imukan, n medden, ... (noms propres): Muḥend, Jeğğiga, Wehran, Fransa, ...
llan yismawen yesεan amagrad d acu kan talɣa-nsen deg waddad amaruz ur tettbeddil ara (am tin n waddad ilelli)
amedya: tala, ugu, tigawt, ...

4.2. Melmi i yettuɣal yisem deg waddad amaruz

4.2.1. Isem deffir n tenzeɣt*
*amedya: imeggel **s** <u>yezgaren</u> (*izgaren*), yuder **ɣer** <u>waddaynin</u> (*addaynin*), tugem-d **seg** wemdun (*amdun*), yuli **nnig** wexxam (*axxam*), ...*
***Tasureft**: Melmi d-yezga yisem deffir n tenzeɣt "s" (vers), neɣ tanzeɣt "ar", yettɣima di talɣa-ines tilellit.*
*amedya: iruḥ **s** <u>axxam</u>, ad qqimeɣ **ar** <u>tameddit</u>, ...*

4.2.2. Isem d ameggay* deffir wemyag*
amedya: yečča <u>wergaz</u>
argaz di twinest*-agi d ameggay (d netta i igan tigawt: d netta i yeččan), yezga-d deffir n wemyag (*yečča*), ɣef waya i yuɣal d amaruz (*wergaz*).
Ma yella yezga-d umeggay qbel n wemyag, yettɣima kan akken deg waddad ilelli.
amedya: <u>argaz</u> i yeččan, ...
***imedyaten nniḍen:** yuɣal-d <u>umeksa</u>, tayaṭ-nni yečča-tt <u>wuccen</u>, kfan tayerza <u>yergazen</u>, ...*
4.2.3. Isem yettwalsen (yettwabedren yakan s wemqim awṣil)
melmi i d-yettwabder yakan yisem di twinest, ama s wemqim usrid neɣ arusrid, allus-ines yettili deg waddad amaruz.
amedya: *zzenzen-**t** <u>wexxam</u>-nni,*
"t" d amqim awṣil i d-yesskanayen *"axxam".*
"wexxam" d isem yettwalsen, nεawed-as abdar imi yettwabder-d yakan s wewqim "t"

4.2.4. Isem d asemmad asekkan*
A. D asemmad n yisem
amedya: axxam n yesli, tuččit n umuḍin, lǦerra n inisi, ...

B. D asemmad n wemqim*
amedya: wid n ufella, tin n wedrar, ...

C. D asemmad n umernu*
amedya: aṭas n tmura, drus n yedrimen, ...

D. D asemmad n werbib*
amedya: aberkan uqerruy, ...

E. D asemmad n werbadu*
amedya: kra n yergazen, ...

F. D asemmad n wemḍan*
amedya: snat n teqcicin, ...

G. Isuka nniḍen
- allus n yisem: d **argaz** yelhan <u>wergaz</u> n Faḍma

- annect-**is** <u>weqcic</u>-agi

- **ines** <u>wedfel</u>-agi

4.3. Talɣiwin n yisem amaruz
Isem melmi yella deg waddad amaruz yettbeddil talɣa-ines; d amagrad i si ibeddu i yettbeddilen talɣa-s, εla ḥsab n talɣa n yisem, ama s uɣelluy, s ubeddel neɣ d usekcem d yiwen seg yezgen-iɣriyen "w/y". Seddaw-agi a nwali ilugan i yeṭṭafar yisem melmi i yuɣal seg waddad ilelli ɣer waddad amaruz.

Tamawt: C: targalt, V: tiɣri.

4.3.1. Abeddel neɣ aɣelluy n tiɣri umagrad

Alugen 1

Talɣa n yisem deg waddad ilelli	*Talɣa n yisem deg waddad amaruz*
aC_1C_2V-	weC_1C_2V-
iC_1C_2V-	yeC_1C_2V-
ta/tiC_1C_2V-	teC_1C_2V-

amedya: *azrem→wezrem, azrar→wezrar, aksum→weksum, aɣmis→weɣmis; itri→yetri, tasraft→tesraft, tawrirt→tewrirt, tawtult→tawtult, tawtemt→tawtemt; tislit→teslit, tifyar→tefyar, tiflut→teflut, tifdent→tefdent, …*

tisuraf:

- a− ➜ wa−

amedya: *arkas→warkas, aɛrab→waɛrab, arẓaẓ→warẓaẓ, anẓad→w anẓad, anẓar→wanẓar, ayrad→wayrad, arseḍ→warseḍ, akbal→wakbal, aldun→waldun, algani→walgani, …*

- ta− ➜ ta−

amedya: *tarkast→tarkast, tafrara➜ tafrara, …*

- ti− ➜ ti−

amedya: *tixsi→tixsi, tifrat→tifrat, tismin→tismin, tikli➜ tikli, tisri→tisri, …*

Alugen 2

Talɣa n yisem deg waddad ilelli	*Talɣa n yisem deg waddad amaruz*
$aC_1V C_2-$	uC_1C_2V-
$ta/ti C_1V C_2-$	tC_1C_2V-

amedya:
agujil→ugujil, ayefki→uyefki; tafunast→tfunast; timura→tmura, ….

4.3.2. Tiɣri umagrad *"a"* ur tettbeddil ara

Alugen (C: targalt, V: tiɣri)

Talɣa n yisem deg waddad ilelli	*Talɣa n yisem deg waddad amaruz*
a−	wa−
ta−	ta−

Alugen-agi ṭṭafaren-t yismawen yesɛan talɣa-yagi:
(t)a$C_1V C_2$(t),   (t)a$C_1C_1(C_2)V-$,   (t)aC_1C_2V(t)
(t)a : d amagrad
amedya:
aman→waman, awal → wawal/ arrac→warrac, allen➜ wallen/ aḍu → waḍu/ tala➜ tala/ tafat → tafat/ tamurt → tamurt/ ass → wass/ akli → wakli, taklit → taklit/ aggur → waggur, aggam → waggam, tassemt → tassemt/ taggara → taggara/ tazzla → tazzla, …
Tisuraf
amedya:

a−➜ u−*: afus, afud, aḍar, aẓar, amud, amur, azag, aḍad, abuḍ, azal, afuɣ, ajuj, adar, …*

ta−➜ t−*: tamurt, tanuṭ, takurt, …*

a−➜ we−*: alma, agni, ajgu, acbi, …*

ta−➜ te−*: tagnit, tajgut, …*

a—→ we— *: axxam, annar, awwur, ...*

ta—→ te— *: taxxamt, tawwurt, ...*

4.3.3. Tiɣri umagrad *"i"* ur tettbeddil ara

A. S ukeccum n wezgen-aɣri *"y"*

Alugen

Talɣa n yisem deg waddad ilelli	Talɣa n yisem deg waddad amaruz
i—	yi—
ti—	ti—

Alugen-agi ṭṭafaren-t yismawen yesεan talɣa-yagi:

$(t)iC_1(C_1)(V)(C_2)(t)$

(t)i : d amagrad

amedya:

iḍ→ yiḍ, tiṭ → tiṭ / icc→ yicc/ izem→ yizem/ iccer → yiccer, ticcert → ticcert, tikkelt → tikkelt/ tidderɣelt → tidderɣelt/ iṭij → iṭij /tidi → tidi, tili → tili/ tidet → tidet/ ikkil → ikkil/ timmi → timmi, ...

B.War akeccum n wezgen-aɣri *"y"*, i yismawen yesεan snat n tunṭiqin[*] yeldin neɣ ugar, wid yesεan talɣa : $iC_1VC_1(C_1)V(C_3)$

amedya: izimer → izimer, igenni → igenni, imeddukal → imeddukal, igawawen → igawawen, ...

Tamawt: tunṭiqt d aḥric deg wawal, melmi i d-neqqar awal, nessenṭaq-it-id d tunṭiqin.

amedya: awal izimer yebḍa ɣef tlata n tunṭiqin:

"i"+"zi"+"mer".

Tunṭiqt tezmer ad tili teldi neɣ tbelleε. Tunṭiqt yeldin d tin yettfakan s yiwet seg teɣra tigejdanin, tesεa talɣa-yagi : C(C)a/ C(C)u/ C(C)i akka am: *a, u, i, ma, lu, si, ddu, kka, zzi, ...* Tunṭiqt ibellεen d tin yettfakan dima s tergalt, tesεa talɣa-yagi C(C)V C(C), akka am: *war, ddar, ẓẓal, ...*

Akken daɣen awal *"izimer"* yesεa snat n tunṭiqin yeldin *("i", "zi")* d yiwet n tunṭiqt ibellεen *("mer")*.

4.3.4. Tiɣri umagrad *"u"* ur tettbeddil ara

Alugen

Talɣa n yisem deg waddad ilelli	Talɣa n yisem deg waddad amaruz
u—	wu—
tu—	tu—

Alugen-agi ṭṭaferen-t yakk yismawen yesεan tiɣri *"u"* deg umagrad-sen, war tisuraf.

amedya:

uccen→ wuccen/ ul → wul/ uglan → wuglan/ u¥ẓu → wuẓu/ tuga → tuga/ tuɣmest → tuɣmest/ tukkra → tukkra/ tuglacin → tuglacin/ tunet → tunet, ...

Amawal n tjerrumt

asmil	type
abeddel/***	altérnance.
addad	état
addad amaruz	état d'annexion
addad ilelli	état libre
aferdis	unité
alugen (ilugan)	règle(s)
Amagnu	Normal, ordinaire
amagrad (tiɣri i si ibeddu yisem)	article
amalay	masculin
amattar (imattaren) n wesget	désinence(s) du pluriel .
amḍan	nombre
ameggay	sujet
amyag	verbe
aramagnu	anormal ou irrégulier
arbadu	l'indéfini
arbib	Adjectif
Asemmad asekkan	Complément déterminatif
asget(isegten)	pluriel (s)
asuddes	composition
asuf(asufen)	singulier(s)
aẓar n wawal	racine du mot.
azgen-aɣri	semi-voyelle
azgen-iɣriyen	semi-voyelle(s).
tanzeɣt	préposition.
tasureft (tisuraf)	exception(s)
tawinest	phrase
tawsit	genre
timmarewt	parenté
tunṭiqt (tunṭiqin)	syllabe(s)
tunṭiqt ibellɛen	syllabe fermée
tunṭiqt yeldin	syllabe ouverte
unti	féminin
	régulier
	irrégulier
Tiɣri	voyelle
amedya	
tasureft	
Targelt	
Alugen	
amatu	
Anamek	
Asimẓi	
alaqeb	
aferdis	

Adriraw

- Ahil uselmed, tiddukla Numidya
- Grammaire du berbère contemporain I, II, Kamal Nait Zerrad,
- Grammaire moderne du kabyle, Kamal Nait Zerrad,
- Manuel de conjugaison kabyle, Kamal Nait Zerrad,
- Précis de grammaire berbère, Mouloud Mammeri.

Iluɣma :

Alaɣmu 1 :
Efket-d isegten yellan deg weḍris, tinim-d ṣṣenf n yal asget

Alaɣmu 2
Erret-d ismawen yellan deg weḍris ɣer wesget

Alaɣmu 3
Arut yal isem yettwajerḍen akken iwata (tawsa, amḍan, addad)

Alaɣmu 4
- Afet-d asuf n yal isem asget yellan deg weḍris
- Afet-d asget n yal isem asuf yellan deg weḍris

Alaɣmu 5
Erret-d ɣef isalan-agi s *ih* neɣ *xaṭi. Ma xaṭi efket-d tiririt iseḥḥan.*
Amedya:
Asuf   asget
Abrid   ibriden
Aksum   iksumen
Awtul   iwettal

Alaɣmu 6
Efk-d xemsa yismawen, yesɛan sin isegten.

Alaɣmu 7 :
Ɛiwdet i tira n weḍris, yuran s tira taqburt (bulifa, belɛid at Ɛli, Fichiers de documentation berbère, ...)

Alaɣmu 8:
Tazabut.
Arut aḍris (asekles) yellan di le site www.awal-iw.com/tamsirt-tira, tamsirt n yisem, Aseɣtu a d-tafem di le site dima.
(yezmer lḥal, aseɣtu a t-nmudd alma ceggɛen-d aḍris-nsen. Iwakken a nesɛu tamuɣli ɣef wid yettabaɛen tamsirt, ad neṭṭef xersum ula d isalan ɣef yemdanen)

Remarque sur le cours :
Alléger les règles concernant la formation du pluriel (externe et interne)