

Imqimen udmawanen

Imqimen udmawanen bđan yef sin yehricen: imqimen udmawanen ilelliyan d yemqimen udmawanen iwşilen.

1. Imqimen udmawanen ilelliyan

Imedyaten :

Nekk i s-yemlan abrid

Fkiy-am-tt-id i kemm

Imqimen udmawanen ilelliyan sean snat n talyiwin: talya tawezlant d talya tawezfant. Muqel yer tfelwit.

	Udem	Awşil n yisem		Amedya (s talya tawezlant)
		Talya tawezlant	Talya tawezlant	
Asuf	1ru ml.	<i>Nekk</i>	<i>Nekkini</i>	<i>d nekk i yeldin tawwurt</i>
	1ru nt.	<i>nekk</i>	<i>Nekkini</i>	//
	wis 2 ml.	<i>Kečč</i>	<i>Keččini</i>	<i>i kečč wi k-ilan ?</i>
	wis 2 nt.	<i>Kemm</i>	<i>Kemmini</i>	<i>d axxam-im kemm</i>
	wis 3 ml.	<i>Netta</i>	<i>nettan</i>	<i>ayyer i d-yedda netta</i>
	wis 3 nt.	<i>Nettat</i>	-	<i>nettat i yezran lecyal-is</i>
Asget	1ru ml.	<i>Nekni</i>	-	<i>nekni ad nruħ, kečč qqim</i>
	1ru nt.	<i>Nekkenti</i>	-	<i>nekkenti s tulawin</i>
	wis 2 ml.	<i>Kunwi</i>	-	<i>muddey-awen-t i kunwi</i>
	wis 2 nt.	<i>Kunemti</i>	-	<i>kunemti i yebyan aya</i>
	wis 3 ml.	<i>Nutni</i>	-	<i>nutni d arrac</i>
	wis 3 nt.	<i>Nutenti</i>	-	<i>nutenti sut taddart</i>

2. Imqimen udmawanen iwşilen

Imqimen-agi ttusemman *iwşilen* acku ttwaqqanen dima s ucuddu, ur t-nessqdac ara weħd-sen kan akka di twinest ; a ten-af zdin ama yer yisem, yer werbib, yer wemyag, yer umayun, yer tenzeyt ney yer iferdisen-nniđen. Imqimen udmawanen iwşilen bđan yef tlata leşnaf :

- wid izeddin yer yisem (arbib dayen)
- wid izeddin yer wemyag (amayun dayen)
- wid izeddin yer tenzeyt

2.1. Iwşilen n yisem

a. Isem amagnu

	udem	awşil n yisem		Amedya s talya tawezlant
		Talya tawezlant	Talya tawezlant	
Asuf	1ru ml.	<i>-(i)w</i>	<i>-inu</i>	<i>taferka-w, axxam-iw</i>
	1ru nt.	<i>-(i)w</i>	<i>-inu</i>	<i>taferka-w, axxam-iw</i>
	wis 2 ml.	<i>-(i)k</i>	<i>-inek</i>	<i>taferka-k, axxam-ik</i>
	wis 2 nt.	<i>-(i)m</i>	<i>-inem</i>	<i>taferka-m, axxam-im</i>
	wis 3 ml.	<i>-(i)s</i>	<i>-ines</i>	<i>taferka-s, axxam-is</i>
	wis 3 nt.	<i>-(i)s</i>	<i>-ines</i>	<i>taferka-s, axxam-is</i>
Asget	1ru ml.	<i>-nney</i>		<i>taferka-nney, axxam-nney</i>
	1ru nt.	<i>-nney</i>		<i>taferka-nney, axxam-nney</i>
	wis 2 ml.	<i>-nwen</i>		<i>taferka-nwen, axxam-</i>

			<i>nwen</i>
	wis 2 nt.	<i>-nkent</i>	<i>taferka-nkent, axxam-nkent</i>
	wis 3 ml.	<i>-nsen</i>	<i>taferka-nsen, axxam-nsen</i>
	wis 3 nt.	<i>-nsent</i>	<i>taferka-nsent, axxam-nsent</i>

b. Isem n timmarewt

Ismawen n timmarewt d wid icudden yer twacult. Nesseqdac-asen imqimen-agi :

	Udem	Awşil n yisem	Amedya
Asuf	1ru ml.	-	<i>gma</i>
	1ru nt.	-	<i>gma</i>
	wis 2 ml.	<i>-k</i>	<i>gma-k</i>
	wis 2 nt.	<i>-m</i>	<i>gma-m</i>
	wis 3 ml.	<i>-s</i>	<i>gma-s</i>
	wis 3 nt.	<i>-s</i>	<i>gma-s</i>
Asgat	1ru ml.	<i>-tney</i>	<i>gma-tney</i>
	1ru nt.	<i>-tentay</i>	<i>gma-tentay</i>
	wis 2 ml.	<i>-twen</i>	<i>gma-twen</i>
	wis 2 nt.	<i>-tkent</i>	<i>gma-tkent</i>
	wis 3 ml.	<i>-tsen</i>	<i>gma-tsen</i>
	wis 3 nt.	<i>-tsent</i>	<i>gma-tsent</i>

Tamawt :

Amqim deg wudem amezwaru ulac-it, maca anamek-is yettwagzay deg wawal.

yemma = tayemmat-inu

imediyaten:

yemma-s, dadda-m, xalti-ntey, eemmi-tsen, weltma-tkent, yelli-twen...

Tamawt:

Ismawen n timmarewt ibeddun s teyri ney s “t” n wunti nesseqdac-asen imqimen n yisem amagnu.

amedya: *aðeggal-is/ ađeggal-ines, ayaw-ik/ayaw-inek, takna-m/takna-inem, tislit-is/tislit-ines, arbib-im/arbib-inem...*

2.2. Iwşilen n wemyag

2.2.1. Imqimen usriden

Imqimen-agi d isemmaden usriden (Complément d’objet direct) : **tettrusu-d fell-asen tigawt:**

yuy takerrust → yuy-itt

	Udem	Awşil usrid n wemyag
Asuf	1ru ml	<i>-(i)yi</i>
	1ru nt	<i>-(i)yi</i>
	w2 ml	<i>-(i)k</i>
	w2 nt	<i>-(i)kem</i>
	w3 ml	<i>-(i)t</i>
	w3 nt	<i>-(i)tt</i>
Asgat	1ru ml	<i>-(y)ay</i>
	1ru nt	<i>-(y)anay</i>
	w2 ml	<i>-(i)ken</i>
	w2 nt	<i>-(i)kent</i>
	w3 ml	<i>-(i)ten</i>

	w3 nt	- (i)tent
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- y yettban-d melmi tkeffu talya tamyagant s tergelt (akken ur ttemlilint ara snat n teyra)

amedya : yugar-ay, teğğā-yay, ...

- Nesseqdac talya n wemqim s i :

- melmi tkeffu talya tamyagant deg wudem wis 3 asuf (ml/nt) d wudem 1ru asget s tergelt.

amedya :

Itett-itt nesseqdec amqim (i)tt s i acku talya tamyagant (itett) tkeffu s tergelt (t),

Ntett-itent nesseqdec amqim (i)tent s i acku talya tamyagant (ntett) tkeffu s tergelt (t)

imediyaten nniḍen: *tif-iyi, nif-iten, yuker-itt, ...*

- melmi tkeffu dayen talya tamyagant n wanaḍ (impératif) deg wudem wis 2 asuf s tergelt.

amedya :

Eḥḥ-itt nesseqdec amqim (i)tt s i acku talya tamyagant (eğğ) tkeffu s teyri (ḥ).

imediyaten nniḍen: *ssiweḍ-iten, sseugel-itt, eiwen-it, ...*

Tamawt

- isekkilen i d y ur ten-nesseqdac ara melmi yefti wemyag deg yimal ney yella di talya tibawt (wali tamsirt n tseftit deg wuṭṭunen i d-iteddun)

amedya:

a t-yesserwel, a tent-yeğğ, ...

2.2.2. Imqimen irusriden

Imqimen-agi d isemmaden irusriden (Complément d'objet indirect):

ldiy tawwurt i gma → *ldiy-as tawwurt*

	Udem	Awšil arusrid n wemyag	
		Talya tayeẓfant	Talya taweẓlant
Asuf	1ru ml	- (i)yi	-yi
	1ru nt	- (i)yi	-yi
	w2 ml	- (y)ak	-k
	w2 nt	- (y)am	-m
	w3 ml	- (y)as	-s
	w3 nt	- (y)as	-s
Asget	1ru ml	- (y)ay	-y
	1ru nt	- (y)ay	-y
	w2 ml	- (y)awen	-wen
	w2 nt	- (y)akent	-kent
	w3 ml	- (y)asen	-sen
	w3 nt	- (y)asent	-sent

- Talya taweẓlant nesseqdac-itt ngum amyag ; lalya deg yimal ney melmi yefti wemyag di talya tibawt.

amedya :

a s-awiy (deg yimal)

ur sent-wwiy kra (di talya tibawt)

Nesseqdac-itt melmi yella wemyag deffir i/ay

amedya: *tacriht i m-yeğğā*

Nesseqdac-itt dayen deg waddaden-agi:

amedya: *asmi (i) s-tefkid* (le "i " est sous-entendu)

d acu/ melmi/ayyer/... (i) m-yenna

aseggas deg/ assen/ mi /... ara sen-nawi

- "y" yettban-d melmi tkeffu talya tamyagant s tergelt.

amedya : *yeldi-yas, newwi-yasen, ...*

- Nesseqdac talya n wemqim s i melmi tkeffu talya tamyagant s tergelt.

amedya :

yuy-iyi nesseqdec amqim (i)yi s i acku talya tamyagant (yuy) tkeffu s tergelt (y),

fkan-iyi-d nesseqdec amqim (i)yi s i acku talya tamyagant (fkan) tkeffu s tergelt (n),

teğğa-yi-d nesseqdec amqim (i)yi war i acku talya tamyagant (teğğa) tkeffu s teyri (a).

imediyaten nniđen:...

ssiwel-iyi-d nesseqdec amqim (i)yi s i acku talya tamyagant (ssiwel) tkeffu s tergelt (l),

imediyaten nniđen: *arut-iyi-d, eğğ-iyi-d, yefka-yi-d...*

2.2.3. Amyeđfer n yemqimen iwşilen yer wemyag

Melmi myeđfaren yewşilen n wemyag, d amqim arusrid i zeggiren amqim usrid.

amedya:

yefka tasarut i Mennac → yefkq-yas-tt
 asemmad usrid amqim usrid

asemmam arusrid amqim arusrid

a nazen tabrat i uselway → a s-tt-nazen

2.2.4. Iwşilen umayun

Iwşilen umayun (d wid nesseqdac i wemyag) zeggen dima yer zdat.

amedya: *anwa i s-yennan, win i tt-yewwin, ulac anwa ara s-tt-yefken, ...*

2.3. Iwşilen n tenzeyt

Nesseqdac i tenzay krađ ney tlata n talyiwin-agi n yemqimen:

	Udem	Awşil n tenzeyt		
		Talya 1 ^{rut} (seg, ...)	Talya tis 2 (gar, ...)	Talya tis 3 (ddaw, ...)
Asuf	1ru ml	- i	- i	- i
	1ru nt	- i	- i	- i
	w2 ml	- m	- ak	- ak
	w2 nt	- k	- am	- am
	w3 ml	- s	- as	- as
	w3 nt	- s	- as	- as
Asget	1ru ml	- ney	- aney/ ay	- atney/ ay
	1ru nt	- ntey	- antey	- atentey
	w2 ml	- wen	- awen	- atwen
	w2 nt	- kent	- akent	- atkent
	w3 ml	- sen	- asen	- atsen
	w3 nt	- sent	- asent	- atsent

- Talya tamenzut d tin yettusseqdacen d tuget n tenzay: *seg, deg, yer, yur, deffir, zdat, nnig, yid, yis, syur, ...*

- Talya tis snat tettusseqdac d tenzay-agi: *gar, fell*

- Talya tis tlata nesseqdac-itt d tenzay-agi: *ddaw, d tama*

imediyaten:

d tazza yusa-d yur-ney, zdat-wen i yekka yilef, syur-kent i tekka tiyita, ...

fell-aney i d-yedha, gar-ak yid-s, ...

d tama-atney i d-qqimen, ffren-t ddaw-tsen, ...

Tamawt : tanzey *d tama* di laşel-is d isem, yef waya i tt-nesseqdac dayen d yemqimen izeddin yer yisem : *d tama-nney, d tama-w, ...* (wali §2.1)

Amawal n tjerrumt :

<i>talya tamyagant</i>	forme verbale (verbe conjugué)
<i>amayun</i>	participe
<i>amalay</i>	masculin
<i>anaḍ</i>	impératif
<i>arusrid</i>	indirecte
<i>asemmad</i>	complément
<i>asemmad arusrid</i>	complément d'objet indirect
<i>asemmad usrid</i>	complément d'objet direct
<i>asget</i>	pluriel
<i>asuf</i>	singulier
<i>ibaw</i>	négatif
<i>imal</i>	future
<i>talya tibawt</i>	forme négative
<i>udem</i>	personne
<i>unti</i>	féminin
<i>usrid</i>	directe

Amawal amatu

tfelwit: tableau