

# Amyag\*

Amyag d aferdis\* d-yesskanayen tigawt nexdem, tayara ney addad n kra tyawsa. Ilmend n waya, amyag di tmaziyt yebda yef sin **isufar** (leşnaf) :

- Amyag amagnu\*, am : *kker, ssiwel, zer, els, awi, ...*
- Amyag n tyara\*, am : *imyur, imlul, ihriw, qqar, ...*

## 1. Talya tamyagant\*

Talya tamyagant (d amyag yeftin di kra n wakud\*) teddes seg snat tyawsiwin : afeggag\* d imattaren udmawanen\*. Afeggag s yiman-is yeddes seg snat tyawsiwin nniden : azar\* d teyra.

**Talya tamyagant = afeggag + imattaren udmawanen**

**Afeggag = azar + tiyra**

**amedya** : talya tamyagant: *turgamt = t+urga +mt*

afeggag: *urga = u+rg+a*

imattaren udmawanen: *t, mt*

azar : *rg*

tiyra : *u, a*

## 2. Taseftit n wemyag

I wakken ad nesseqdec amyag di twinest, ilaq a t-nessefti di kra **n wakud n wakuden** n tseftit.

### 2.1. Akuden n tseftit

Akuden igenjdanen ideg nesseftay amyag d wigi : izri\*, urmir\*, urmir ussid\*, imal\* d wanaɗ\*.

**Izri** : nesseftay amayag deg yezri akken a d-nessken kra n tigawt ney n waddad ieddadan (yezrin).

**amedya** : *yuli, tusa\_d, werriyit, teqqured, ...*

**urmir** : ur yettusseqdac ara atas wehd-s, yettusseqdac di tigi s tzelya n yimal "a/ad". Ma yella wehd-s nesseqdac-it di kra isuka am wi:

- *win yebyan ad yečč, yečč.*
- *ali s axxam, tessiwled-ay-d.*
- *a k-yehrez Rebbi, yehrez-ak tarwa-k.*
- *melmi nekfa azway uzemmur, ini nelqed-it, nejmeε-it d igedduden, ini nawit yer lemεaşer nezzed-it.*
- *i tefkem-as cwit lqut!*
- *qqimet ar azekka, truhem.*

**urmir ussid** : nesseftay amyag deg wurmir ussid akken a d-nessken s umata :

- tigawt ney addad yellan imira:  
*atan yettmeslay d gma-s.*  
*anda-ten icettiden-iw? La ttkawen.*
- Tigawt d-yetteawaden dima:  
*itij yettali-d seg usamer.*  
*s tasift i d-itekk yal ass.*
- şşifa yellan di kra n tyawsa:  
*anners yettyar belxef.*

**imal** : nesseqdac-it s umata akken a d-nessken ayen ara yilin yer zdat. (**imal = ad/a + urmir**).

**amedya**: *tameddit-a ad jbuy yur-s, ...*

**anaɗ** : nesseqdac s umata anaɗ akken a nmud tasunɗa (*ordre*) ney lewşaya.

**amedya**: *awi-t yid-k!, xdem tid leali a tent-tafed, ...*

## 2.2. Imattaren udmawanen

Imattaren udmawanen mgarraden ger yemyagen imugna d wid n tyara.

**Tamawt:** "–": afeggag n wemyag.

### a. Imyagen imugna

Imqimen udmawanen	Akuden nniḍen	Anaḍ
Nekk	–(e)d	/
Kečč	t(e)–(e)d	–
Kemm	t(e)–(e)d	–
Netta	i/y(e)–	/
Nettat	t(e)–	/
Nekni	n(e)–	/
Nekkenti	n(e)–	/
Kunwi	t(e)–(e)m	–(e)t
Kunemti	t(e)–(e)mt	–(e)t
Nutni	–(e)n	/
Nutenti	–(e)nt	/

Amattar n wudem wis tlata amalay (i/y(e)) yettwaru i, y, ye ɛla ḥsab ufeggag n wemyag deg wakud idig nesseftay amyag-agi:

- Ma yella ufeggag ibeddu s yiwet n tergalit, teḍfer-itt-id teyri, yettwaru "i":

**amedya:** inuda, ad inadi, iteddu, ...

- Ma yella ufeggag ibeddu s snat n tergalin, yettwaru "ye":

**amedya:** yedda, ad yeddu, yettawi, ...

- Ma yella ufeggag ibeddu s teyri, yettwaru "y":

**amedya:** yuzzel, ad yawi, yurja, ...

### Ayen i ilaqen ad t-nissin:

✓ talya tamezwarut(teḥerfit) n wemyag di tmaziyt tettili am akken ad nessuter abeḍ ad yexdem kra n tayawsa ney ad yaḡ kra n ṣṣifa ney ad kra n waddad: M.D: ečč, xdem, zlu, gzem iwriy, qqar, bzeg, kkernenni, lluyzem,

✓ talya n yimal tettili s tmerniwt n tzelya "ad"i talya n wurmir aḥerfi M.D: ad+y+ečč, ad+ čč+ey, ad+t+ečč,

✓ Akken ad nissin amek ara nessefti amyag deg wurmir ussid ad nerr amyag yellan di talya taḥerfit yer talya n tannumi, am akken ara tettwixdem tigawt-nni yal ass.

✓ Urmir ussid yettwasuddus s waṭas n tarrayin :

- s tmerniwt n "tt" ney "t" (awi/ttawi, ddu/iteddu, ...),

- s tussda n yiwet seg tergalin (krez/kerrez, zer/zerr, ...),

- s ubeddel n teyri (ssken/sskan, ...),

- s wesdukel n tlata tarrayin yezrin (mel/mmal, ...)

**M.D:** ali(urmire aḥerfi) => **ttali**(yal ass), iwriy(urmire aḥerfi) => **ttiwriy**(yal ass), tnu(urmire aḥerfi) => **tenu**(yal ass), fru(urmire aḥerfi) => **ferru**(yal ass),

### b. Imyagen n tyara

Anagar (sauf) deg yezri\*, imattaren udmawanen\* i nesseqdac i yemyagen n tyara\* am wid n yemyagen imugna\*. Deg yezri, imayagen n tyara sean imattaren-nsen weḥd-nsen.

**Tamawt:** "–": afeggag\* n wemyag.

Imqimen udmawanen	Izri	Anaḍ*	Akuden nniḍen
Nekk	–(e)y	/	–(e)d
Kečč	–(e)d	–	t(e)–(e)d

Kemm	–	–	$t(e)-(e)d$
Netta	$-(e)t$	/	$i/y(e)-$
Nettat	$-(e)t$	/	$t(e)-$
Nekni	$-it$	/	$n(e)-$
Nekkenti	$-it$	/	$n(e)-$
Kunwi	$-it$	$-(e)t$	$t(e)-(e)m$
Kunemti	$-it$	$-(e)t$	$t(e)-(e)mt$
Nutni	$-it$	/	$-(e)n$
Nutenti	$-it$	/	$-(e)nt$

### 2.3. Kra imedyaten n tseftit\*

Aṭas imedyaten n tseftit i yellan (wali KNZ1) ; yal amyag yetṭafar amedya ilmend n tudssa-ines. A-ten-iyi kra seg imedyaten (d tigrammiwin (*ensembles*) n yemyagen yetṭafaren yiwet n tseftit\* di yakk akuden) :

*Imyagen imugna:*

- *krez, kref, kmes, slef, zlef, kres, ...*
- *fru, knu, bru, zlu, mḥu, dhu, glu, nwu, ...*
- *aru, agi, azu, ali, aki, ...*
- *anez, aker, ader, ...*

*Imyagen n tyara:*

- *imlul, iwriy, ibrik, ifsus, ixfi, imzi, iyzi, ...*
- *azay, ajfay, ...*

ha-tt-aya seddaw tseftit n kra imedyaten i d-nefka.

#### a) Izri :

Imqime n ud.	<i>krez</i>	<i>fru</i>	<i>aru</i>	<i>imlul</i>
Nekk	<i>kerzey</i>	<i>friy</i>	<i>uriy</i>	<i>mellule y</i>
Kečč	<i>tkerzed</i>	<i>tefriḍ</i>	<i>turiḍ</i>	<i>mellule ḍ</i>
Kemm	<i>tkerzed</i>	<i>tefriḍ</i>	<i>turiḍ</i>	<i>mellule ḍ</i>
Netta	<i>yekrez</i>	<i>yefra</i>	<i>yura</i>	<i>mellul</i>
Nettat	<i>yekrez</i>	<i>tefra</i>	<i>tura</i>	<i>mellule t</i>
Nekni	<i>nekrez</i>	<i>nefra</i>	<i>nura</i>	<i>melluli t</i>
Nekken ti	<i>nekrez</i>	<i>nefra</i>	<i>nura</i>	<i>melluli t</i>
Kunwi	<i>tkerze m</i>	<i>tefra m</i>	<i>turam</i>	<i>melluli t</i>
Kunem ti	<i>tkerze mt</i>	<i>tefra mt</i>	<i>turam t</i>	<i>melluli t</i>
Nutni	<i>kerzen</i>	<i>fran</i>	<i>uran</i>	<i>melluli t</i>
Nutenti	<i>kerzent</i>	<i>frant</i>	<i>urant</i>	<i>melluli t</i>

#### b) Imal\* (= ad/a + urmir)

Imqime n ud.	<i>krez (ad+)</i>	<i>fru (ad+)</i>	<i>aru (ad+)</i>	<i>imlul (ad+)</i>
Nekk	<i>kerzey</i>	<i>fruy</i>	<i>aruy</i>	<i>imluley</i>

Kečč	<i>tkerzed</i>	<i>tefrud</i>	<i>tarud</i>	<i>timluled</i>
Kemm	<i>tkerzed</i>	<i>tefrud</i>	<i>tarud</i>	<i>timluled</i>
Netta	<i>yekrez</i>	<i>yefru</i>	<i>yarud</i>	<i>yimlul</i>
Nettat	<i>yekrez</i>	<i>tefru</i>	<i>taru</i>	<i>timlul</i>
Nekni	<i>nekrez</i>	<i>nefru</i>	<i>naru</i>	<i>nimlul</i>
Nekken ti	<i>nekrez</i>	<i>nefru</i>	<i>naru</i>	<i>nimlul</i>
Kunwi	<i>tkerze m</i>	<i>tefru m</i>	<i>tarum</i>	<i>timlulem</i>
Kunem ti	<i>tkerze mt</i>	<i>tefru mt</i>	<i>tarum t</i>	<i>timlulem t</i>
Nutni	<i>kerzen</i>	<i>frun</i>	<i>arun</i>	<i>imlulen</i>
Nutenti	<i>kerzent</i>	<i>frunt</i>	<i>arunt</i>	<i>imlulent</i>

**c) Urmir ussid\* :**

Urmir ussid yettwasuddus s waṭas n tarrayin :

- s tmerniwt n "tt" ney "t" (*awi/ttawi, ddu/iteddu, ...*),
- s tussda n yiwet seg tergalin (*krež/kerrez, žer/žerr, ...*),
- s ubeddel n teyra (*ssken/sskan, ...*),
- s wesdukel n tlata tarrayin yezrin (*mel/mmal, ...*)

Imqime n ud.	<i>krež</i>	<i>fru</i>	<i>aru</i>	<i>imlul</i>
Nekk	<i>kerrzey</i>	<i>ferruy</i>	<i>ttaruy</i>	<i>ttimluley</i>
Kečč	<i>tkerrzed</i>	<i>tferrud</i>	<i>tettarud</i>	<i>tettimlule d</i>
Kemm	<i>tkerrzed</i>	<i>tferrud</i>	<i>tettarud</i>	<i>tettimlule d</i>
Netta	<i>ikerrez</i>	<i>iferru</i>	<i>yettaru</i>	<i>yettimlul</i>
Nettat	<i>tkerrez</i>	<i>tferru</i>	<i>tettaru</i>	<i>tettimlul</i>
Nekni	<i>nkerrez</i>	<i>nferru</i>	<i>nettaru</i>	<i>nettimlul</i>
Nekken ti	<i>nkerrez</i>	<i>nferru</i>	<i>nettaru</i>	<i>nettimlul</i>
Kunwi	<i>tkerrze m</i>	<i>tferrum</i>	<i>tettarum</i>	<i>tettimlule m</i>
Kunem ti	<i>tkerrze mt</i>	<i>tferrum t</i>	<i>tettarum t</i>	<i>tettimlule mt</i>
Nutni	<i>kerrzen</i>	<i>ferrun</i>	<i>ttarun</i>	<i>ttimlulen</i>
Nutenti	<i>kerrzent</i>	<i>ferrunt</i>	<i>ttarunt</i>	<i>ttimlulent</i>

**d) Anađ**

Imqime n ud.	<i>krež</i>	<i>fru</i>	<i>aru</i>	<i>imlul</i>
Nekk	/	/	/	/
Kečč	<i>krež</i>	<i>fru</i>	<i>aru</i>	<i>imlul</i>
Kemm	<i>krež</i>	<i>fru</i>	<i>aru</i>	<i>imlul</i>
Netta	/	/	/	/
Nettat	/	/	/	/
Nekni	/	/	/	/
Nekken ti	/	/	/	/
Kunwi	<i>kerze(w) t</i>	<i>frut</i>	<i>arut</i>	<i>imlulet</i>
Kunem ti	<i>kerzemt</i>	<i>frumt</i>	<i>arumt</i>	<i>imlulemt</i>
Nutni	/	/	/	/
Nutenti	/	/	/	/

#### 2.4. Akuden iherfiyen\* nniden

Anagar akuden igejdanen i d-nuder yakan, llan wakuden nniden yellan d isnawiyen (*secondaires*) am: imal ussid\* d wanađ ussid\*.

**imal ussid (ad/a+urmir ussid):**

**amedya:** *a d-yettas akka d asawen, ...*

**anađ ussid:**

**amedya:** *ttawi-t-id ad iwali, mmalet-as ad yissin, ...*

#### 2.5. Akuden uddisen (s tyawla, wali KNZ):

Akuden i nezra ar tura d akuden iherfiyen, nesseqdac yiwen wemyag i wakken a d-nessken tigawt ney addad yellan. Llan di tmaziyt kra n yemyagen nniden I wumi neqqar : imyagen inallalen\* i nesseqdac ugar zdat n yemyagen i wakken a d-nessken tigawt ney tayara yellan deg wakuden nniden (yemgarraden yef wakuden iherfiyen). Imyagen-agi inallalen d wi: ili, ay (lhal).

*Akud uddis yemmal-d tigawt ney tayara yellan weqbel tin yellan deg wakud aherfi.*

Bac akken, amedya, a d-nessken belli tedra tigawt A weqbel tigawt B (ama deg yezri, deg wurmir ney deg yimal) ilaq ad nesseqdec akud ussid.

amedya:

tigawt A: yekfa ccyel-is.

tigawt B: yekcem s axxam

*mi i yekcem s axxam yella (yuy lhal) yekfa ccyel-is*

*mi ara ad yekcem s axxam ad yili (a t-yay lhal) yekfa ccyel-is*

*mi i ikeccem s axxam yettili yekfa ccyel-is*

imediyaten nniden:

*mi d-usiy yuy lhal yečča,*

**tella tettes** *mi d-kecmey,*

**yettili yeqqar** *melmi d-tettuyal s axxam,*

**ad yili yuli** *lawan-a, ...*

#### 2.6. Tilawt d tibawt

Amyag melmi t-nessefti, ifetti ama s talya tilawt ama s talya tibawt. Nesseftay-it s talya tilawt melmi i yella wayen i d-nettmeslay

amedya: *yuki, mellul, a nwali, ...*

Nesseftay amyag s talya tibawt melmi nebya a d-nessken belli tigawt ney tayara iyef d-nettmeslay ur telli ara.

**amedya:** *ur yuki ara, ur mellul ara, ur nettwali ara, ...*

Akken i nwala deg amedya-yagi aneggaru, i waken a d-nessken tibawt, nesseqdac tazelya "ur...ara", tikkwal "ur" wehd-s akken ad yixfif umeslay.

**amedya:** *ur zriy s anda yerra, ur-qerrih ur merriy, ...*

**Imedyaten n tesftit di talya tibawt (amyag krez)**

Imqime n ud.	<i>izri ibaw (ur...ara )</i>	<i>urmir ussid ibaw (ur...ara)</i>	<i>imal ibaw (ur...ara)</i>	<i>anađ ibaw (ur...ara)</i>
Nekk	<i>krizey</i>	<i>kerrzey</i>	<i>kerrzey</i>	<i>kerrzey</i>
Kečč	<i>tekrized</i>	<i>tkerrzed</i>	<i>tkerrzed</i>	<i>tkerrzed</i>
Kemm	<i>tekrized</i>	<i>tkerrzed</i>	<i>tkerrzed</i>	<i>tkerrzed</i>
Netta	<i>yekriz</i>	<i>ikerrez</i>	<i>ikerrez</i>	<i>ikerrez</i>

Nettat	tekriz	tkerrez	tkerrez	tkerrez
Nekni	nekriz	nkerrez	nkerrez	nkerrez
Nekken ti	nekriz	nkerrez	nkerrez	nkerrez
Kunwi	tekrize m	tkerrzem	tkerrzem	tkerrzem
Kunem ti	tekrize mt	tkerrzem t	tkerrzemt	tkerrzemt
Nutni	krizen	kerrzen	kerrzen	kerrzen
Nutenti	krizent	kerrzent	kerrzent	kerrzent

S umata, nesseqdac di talya tibawt amyag akken yella di talya tilawt, nrennu-yas "ur...ara". Maca deg yezri llan kra n yemyagen am : *kreẓ, ger, ffer, uqem, afeg, azzel, sew, efk, yeẓẓ, eg, rnu, usu, li, ɣni, idir, issin, ini, af, aru, ... (wali KNZ) d wid i ten-yečban ; imyagen-agi tettbeddil cwiṭ talya-nsen, s ukeččum n teyri "i".*

**amedya** : *yekrez → ur yekriz ara, iger → ur igir ara, yeffer → ur yeffir ara, yuqem → ur yuqim ara, yufeg → ur yufig ara, yuzzel → ur yuzzil ara, yeswa → ur yeswi ara, yefka → ur yefki ara, iyeĒẓza → ur iyeẓẓi ara, iga → ur igi ara, yerna → ur yerni ara, yusu → ur yusi ara, ila → ur ili ara, yeyna → ur yeyni ara, yedder → ur yeddir ara, yessen → ur yessin ara, yenna → ur yenni ara, yufa → ur yufi ara, yura → ur yuri ara, ...*

Ma yella yeḥ wakuden nniḍen :

- Deg yimal (=ad/a+urmir) ibaw nesseqdac talya n wurmir ussid ilaw.

**amedya** : *ad yawi → ur yettawi ara.*

- Deg wurmir ussid ibaw, nesseqdac talya n wurmir ussid ilaw.

**amedya** : *yettawi → ur yettawi ara.*

- Deg wanaḍ ibaw nesseqdac talya n wanaḍ ussid ilaw.

**amedya**: *awi → ur ttawi ara.*

**Tamawt** : melmi tkeffu talya tamyagant s teyri, ikeččem-d deg umeslay wezgen-ayri "w/y", i wakken a d-yezg ger teyri-yagi d teyri "a" n "ara". Dacu kan di tira, ur nettaru ara azgen-ayri-agi.

**amedya**: *neqqar deg umeslay : [ur yečči wara] neɣ dayen [ur yečči yara], di tira nettaru-t : ur yečči ara.*

Ugar tizelyiwin "ur...ara", nesseqdac dayen i wakken a d-nessken tibawt, tazelya "a wer". Nessexdam-itt s umata melmi ur nebyi ara ad teḍru kra n taluft (d asirem, d amenni neɣ d ddeewa).

**amedya**: *a wer idiren di tmara, a wer tawḍem, a wer tezreḍ ass amellal, ...*

### 3. Kra n yemyagen ixulfen wiyad

imayagen-agi ur ggiten ara, ttilin kan di kra n wakuden, mačči akkit.

**amedya**: *imyagen "ax", "yya" ttilin kan deg wanaḍ:*

*ax, axet/axewt, axem.t*

*yya, yyat/yyaw/yyawt, yyamt.*

*amyag "ugay" yella kan deg yezri u yerna deg wudem amezwaru kan i ifetti : ugay d netta, ugay usand, ...*

### 4. Amayun

Amayun d yiwet n talya n wemyag i nesseqdac melmi yella umeggay d amassay (ama yettwader-d ama xaṭi).

amedya:

*d argaz-nni i d-yusan,*

*tusa-d tmeṭṭut-nni yettun mmi-s*

Amayun d armeskil, ur yettbeddil ara s ubeddel n tewsit ney n wemḍan.

Amayun yella deg wakuden-agi: izri, urmir d wurmir ussid.

#### Asuddes umayun:

	<i>Alugen usuddes</i>	<i>Amedya</i>
<b>Talya tilawt</b>	i/y(e) + <b>afeggag</b> deg yezri/urmir/urmir ussid + <b>(e)n</b>	<i>d aqcic i yuraren/ ara yuraren/i yetturaren ddabex</i>  <i>d netta i <u>yulin</u>/ ara <u>yalin</u>/i <u>yettalin</u></i>
<b>Talya tibawt</b>	ur n(e) + <b>afeggag</b> deg yezri ibaw/ urmir ussid ibaw <b>[ara]</b>	<i>argaz ur nesei/ ur nseeu ara adrim meḥqur</i>  <i>win ur nuli/ur nettali yefyigmir a t-yawi wasif</i>

## 5. Tazelya n tnila :

Nesseqdac di tmaziyt tazelya n tnila "d/n" i wakken a d-nessken ney a d-nmel s anda ney ansa i d-tekka tigawt. Tazelya "d" tettweḡḡih tigawt yer win i d-yettmeslayen.

**amedya:** *iruh-d idelli (iruh yer win i d-yettmeslayen),*

Ma yella tazelya "n" tesskanay-d belli tigawt terra yer win i d-isellen, ney terra yer wemkan nniḍen.

**amedya:** *iruh-n (iruh yer lḥiha n win i d-isellen ney s amkan nniḍen).*

Llan kra n yemyagen ukud nesseqdac dima tazelya n tnila.

**amedya :** *as-d, mmekti-d, ... (ur d-neqqar ara : as, mmekti, ...)*

## 6. Amyeḍfer n yewṣilen n wemyag :

Iwṣilen n wemyag akken nwala d wi : *imqimen usriden, imqimen irusriden d tzelya n tnila.*

Iwṣilen-agi zeggen-d dima deffir n wemyag, ḥaca di talya tibawt ney deg yimal anda i zeggiren amyag.

**amedya:** *yessawel-as, a s-yessiwel, ur s-yessawel ara*

*tečča-tt, a tt-tečč, ur tt-tečči ara*

*kecmen-d, a d-kecmen, ur d-kcimen ara*

Melmi mlalen yakk yewṣilen-agi yef tikkelt, nzeggir dima seg wemqim arusrid, mbeed yer wemqim usrid, ma yella d tazelya n tnila, tzegg-d dima di taggara.

Melmi i tezga tzelya n tnila deffir n wemqim usrid, nesseqdac talya "id/in".

**amedya:** yuzen-as-d, yuzen-as-t-id

**imediyaten nniđen :**

wwin-am-tt-id, a m-tt-id-awin, ur m-tt-id-wwin ara, ...

**Tamawt :**

- Nesseqdac tazelya n yimal "a" melmi zeggiren yewşilen amyag : **ad yawi** → **a s-t-id-yawi**, ...

- Tazelya n tnila "n" ur tt-nesseqdac ara s waças.

## 7. Imyagen izellumen

Imyagen izellumen ttwasilyen seg yemyagen **iherfiyen** (primaires=**imenza?**) ama d imugna ney n tyara.

Tlata leşnaf ney n talıwin i nezmer ad nsuddes seg yemyagen iherfiyen:

- amyag asway
- amyag attway
- amyag amyay

Imyagen izellumen ttafaren ilugan n tseftit n yemyagen iherfiyen.

### 7.1. Amyag asway

Amyag asway yettwasiley s wezwar n "s" ney yiwet seg talıwin-is: "sse", "ssu".

**Ilugan d imedyaten**

<b>Alugen</b>	<b>Amedya</b>	
	<b>Amyag aherfi</b>	<b>Amyag asway</b>
c <sub>1</sub> c <sub>2</sub> — → ssecc—	kcem	
c(c)v— → scv—	becc ni luy laqeb yer llebleb mmekti nnum ddukel ddari nnulfu	sbecc sni sluy slaqeb syer slebleb smekti snum sdukel sdari snulfu
ccc1v— → ssecc1v—	nnser	ssenser
ecc/ec1c2 → ssecc/ssec1c2	eww	



	<i>ers</i>	
ac— → ssic—	<i>afeg</i> <i>azzel</i> <i>aɣ</i> <i>agad</i>	
uc(c)cuc → ssuc(c)ec	<i>urug</i> <i>uzuf</i> <i>ucuf</i>	
u—u → ssu—u	<i>unzu</i>	
i(c1)c2ic3 → ssi—ec3	<i>ilqiq</i> <i>irid</i> <i>izdiw</i> <i>ifif</i> <i>ifrir</i>	
i—uc → ssi—ec	<i>imsus</i> <i>ifsus</i> <i>imlul</i>	

## 7.2. Amyag amyay

Amyag amyay yettwasiley s wezwar n tergalt “m” ney yiwet seg talɣiw-in-is: “my(e)”, “myu”

**Amyaɣ d amyag d-yeskanayen amyebdal n tigawt.**

**Amedya:**

*myuzzamen = mbadalen tuzzma (wa yezzem wayeɗ)*

**Ilugan d imedyaten**

<i>Alugen</i>	<i>Amedya</i>	
	<i>Amyag aherfi</i>	<i>Amyag amyay</i>
$c_1c_2v— \rightarrow myec_1c_2v—$ ( $c_1c_2ec \rightarrow myec_1c_2ac$ )	<i>ħder</i> <i>ɟugel</i> <i>zwir</i> <i>lhi</i> <i>lħu</i>	<i>myeħdar</i> <i>myeɟugel</i> <i>myezwir</i> <i>myelhi</i> <i>myelħu</i>
$c_1vc_2— \rightarrow mc_1vc_2—$ ( <i>cacec: tikwal "e" tettuyal d "a"</i> )	<i>beddel</i> <i>beccer</i> <i>ruħ</i> <i>ɣull</i>	<i>mbeddal</i> <i>mbeccer</i> <i>mruħ</i> <i>mɣull</i>

	<i>wanes</i> <i>laqeb</i> <i>qass</i> <i>qil</i> <i>qirr</i> <i>siwel</i> <i>cedhi</i> <i>ɣunfu</i> <i>ħerr</i> <i>ẓer</i> <i>cihwi</i> <i>laɛi</i>	<i>mwanes</i> <i>mlaqeb</i> <i>mqass</i> <i>mqil</i> <i>mqirr</i> <i>msiwel</i> <i>mcedhi</i> <i>mɣunfu</i> <i>mħerr</i> <i>mẓer</i> <i>mcihwi</i> <i>mɫaɛi</i>
ccv— : 1. ccec → myeccec, myuccec 2. → mcv—	<i>qqen</i> <i>nneḍ</i> <i>ṭtef</i> <i>ttel</i> <i>ssensel</i> <i>xxerwee</i> <i>ffezwi</i> <i>ssuden</i> <i>llukkez</i> <i>hherwaw</i> <i>ggugi</i> <i>nnal</i> <i>ssirem</i>	<i>myeqqen</i> <i>myennaḍ</i> <i>myutṭtaf</i> <i>myuttel</i> <i>msensal</i> <i>mxxerwee</i> <i>mffezwi</i> <i>msuden</i> <i>mlukkaz</i> <i>mherwaw</i> <i>mgugi</i> <i>mnal</i> <i>msirem</i>
vc— → myvc—	<i>if</i> <i>asem</i> <i>amen</i> <i>ali</i> <i>aɣ</i> <i>agad</i> <i>efk</i> <i>err</i> <i>ečč</i> <i>aru</i>	<i>myif</i> <i>myasam</i> <i>myamen</i> <i>myali</i> <i>myaɣ</i> <i>myagad</i> <i>myefk</i> <i>myerr</i> <i>myečč, myučč</i> <i>myaru</i>

### 7.3. Amyag attway

Attway d amyag yettwassilyen s wezwar n : “*ttu*”, “*ttwa*”, “*tt*”, “*mm(e)*”, “*n*”, “*nn(e)*” i wemyag aherfi. D talyiwin “*ttu*” d “*ttwa*” i yettusseqdacen i tigi n yemyagen.

Attway yeskanay d akken tigawt tettrusu-d yef umeggay.

Ayen yeenan ilugan, ulac akka ilugan ibanen elahsab n talya n wemyag aherfi. Ad tafem deg tfelwit yellan seddaw imedyaten igejdanen d wettway-nsen.

### **Imedyaten n talyiwin**

<b>Amyag aherfi</b>	<b>Amyag attway</b>
<i>krez</i>	<i>ttwakrez</i>
<i>mlek</i>	<i>ttwimlek, ttumlek</i>
<i>nteg</i>	<i>mmenteg</i>
<i>qbel</i>	<i>nneqbal</i>
<i>ɛdem</i>	<i>nneɛdam</i>
<i>wet</i>	<i>ttwet</i>
<i>yez</i>	<i>ttwayez</i>
<i>llem</i>	<i>ttwallem</i>
<i>nnɛd</i>	<i>ttwinned</i>
<i>tter</i>	<i>mmter</i>
<i>becc</i>	<i>ttubecc</i>
<i>ceqq</i>	<i>nceqq</i>
<i>ddhem</i>	<i>ttwadhem, ttudhem</i>
<i>lekken</i>	<i>ttwalekken</i>
<i>lebbes</i>	<i>ttulebbes</i>
<i>yellet</i>	<i>ttwiyyellet</i>
<i>rki</i>	<i>ttwirki</i>
<i>zmi</i>	<i>nnezmi</i>
<i>zzi</i>	<i>ttwazzi</i>
<i>ttu</i>	<i>mmett</i>
<i>yull</i>	<i>ttwayull</i>
<i>cudd</i>	<i>ttucudd</i>
<i>afes</i>	<i>ttwafes</i>
<i>awed</i>	<i>ttwiwed</i>
<i>ay</i>	<i>ttway</i>
<i>latem</i>	<i>ttulatem</i>
<i>ħwiġ</i>	<i>ttwiħwiġ</i>
<i>ciwer</i>	<i>ttuciwer</i>
<i>menni</i>	<i>ttumenni</i>
<i>yezz</i>	<i>ttwayezz</i>

<i>zer</i>	<i>mmzer</i>
<i>zem</i>	<i>nnzem</i>
<i>els</i>	<i>mmels</i>
<i>ečč</i>	<i>mmečč</i>
<i>nfu</i>	<i>ttwanfu</i>
<i>zlu</i>	<i>mmzel</i>
<i>irid</i>	<i>nired</i>
<i>dawi</i>	<i>ttudawi</i>

#### 7.4 Izellumen izellumen

Yezmer lħal ad nessqdec tizelyiwin n izellumen, i d-nuder yakan, yef yemyagen izellumen i wakken a nessiley imyagen nniđen.

##### *imediyaten*

<b>amyag aħerfi</b>	<b>amyag azellum 1ru</b>	<b>amyag azellum wis 2</b>
<i>enz</i>	<i>zzenz</i>	<i>ttuzenz</i>
<i>ħfeđ</i>	<i>sseħfeđ</i>	<i>mseħfeđ</i>
<i>dderyel</i>	<i>sderyel</i>	<i>myesderyel</i>
<i>bibb</i>	<i>mbibb</i>	<i>ssembibb</i>
<i>ames</i>	<i>ssimes</i>	<i>msimes</i>
<i>ağew</i>	<i>ssiğğew</i>	<i>msiğğew</i>
<i>efk</i>	<i>nnefk</i>	<i>ttunefk</i>

**Amawal n tjerrumt :**

<i>amyag</i>	verbe
<i>afeggag</i>	radical
<i>aferdis</i>	unité
<i>Akud</i>	temps.
<i>Akud aherfi</i>	<i>temps simple.</i>
<i>Akud uddis</i>	<i>temps composé</i>
<i>amagnu (imugna)</i>	ordinaire(s)
<i>Amyag amagnu</i>	verbe ordinaire.
<i>Amyag n tyara</i>	verbe de qualité ou d'état.
<i>anaḍ</i>	impératif
<i>anaḍ ussid</i>	<i>impératif intensif.</i>
<i>anaḍ ussid</i>	<i>impératif intensif.</i>
<i>azar</i>	racine
<i>imal</i>	futur
<i>imal ussid</i>	<i>futur intensif</i>
<i>imattaren udmawanen</i>	indices de personne.
<i>Imedyaten n tseftit</i>	modèles de conjugaison.
<i>imyagen inallalen</i>	<i>verbes auxiliaires.</i>
<i>izri</i>	prétérit (passé)
<i>tayara</i>	qualité
<i>talya tamyagant</i>	forme verbale
<i>Talya tibawt</i>	<i>forme négative.</i>
<i>Talya tilawt</i>	<i>forme affirmative.</i>
<i>Taseftit</i>	conjugaison.
<i>Tazelya n tnila</i>	<i>particule d'orientation.</i>
<i>urmir</i>	aoriste
<i>urmir ussid</i>	aoriste intensif
<i>amyay</i>	reciproque
<i>asway</i>	<i>passif</i>
<i>attway</i>	<i>factitif</i>
<i>azellum</i>	<i>Verbe dérivé</i>
<i>amayun</i>	<i>participe</i>
<i>ameggay</i>	<i>sujet</i>
<i>armeskil</i>	<i>invariable</i>
<i>tawsit</i>	<i>genre</i>
<i>amḍan</i>	<i>nombre</i>
<i>akud</i>	<i>temps</i>
<i>talya</i>	<i>forme</i>
<i>iwsilen n wemyag</i>	<i>affixes du verbe</i>
<i>imyagen izellumen</i>	<i>verbes dérivés</i>
<i>amyag aherfi</i>	<i>Verbe en forme simple</i>
<i>alugen</i>	<i>règle</i>
<i>taseftit</i>	<i>conjugaison</i>
<i>amedya</i>	<i>exemple</i>
<i>Talya tamezwarut</i>	<i>infinitif</i>
<i>tigawt</i>	<i>action</i>