

Présentatifs

nesseqdac awal *aql* d *ha/a*. *aql* tettusexdam i wudem 1ru d wis 2 (asuf d wesget), ma yella *ha* yettuseqdac d wudem wis 3 (asuf d weget). les présentatifs nesseqdac-iten s yewşilen usriden n wemyag (wali tamsirt : Imqimen udmawanen)

	Udem	Présentatif
Asuf	1ru	<i>aql-i, -iyi</i>
	wis 2 ml.	<i>aql-ak, -ik</i>
	wis 2 nt.	<i>aql-akem, -ikem</i>
	wis 3 ml.	<i>ha-t,</i>
	wis 3 nt.	<i>ha-tt</i>
Asget	1ru	<i>aql-aɣ</i>
	wis 2 ml.	<i>aql-aken, -iken</i>
	wis 2 nt.	<i>aql-akent, -ikent</i>
	wis 3 ml.	<i>ha-ten</i>
	wis 3 nt.	<i>ha-tent</i>

Nesseqdac tizelyiwin n tnila *id* d *in* d wudem 1ru d wis 2, i wakken a d-nesken lqerb ney lbeɛd n tyawsa uyur nettwehhi. Ma yella udem wis 3, nesseqdac-as tizelyiwin : *a* deg wasuf, *i* deg wesget; akken dayen i nesseqdac tizelyiwin n tnila: *id* d *an*.

amedya :

aql-ik-id

aql-akem-in

ha-ten-i, ha-ten-id, ha-ten-aya

ha-t-a, ha-t-aya

ha-t-an

Irbuda (Indéfinis)

D awalen ur d–neskanay ara kra n tɣawsa ibanen, s lxilaf n imeskanen. ayen yerzan ineggura-agi, taɣawsa i d-neskanay nessen-itt.

Irubda am imeskanen seɛn dayen : irubda ilelliyeen (d imqimen) d irubda irbiben (yiwen i yellan)

1. Irubda irbiben:

Yiwen kan i yellan, d awal *nniɛen*, d arbadu arbib yellan d armeskil amedyā:

nettmeslay ɣef temsalt nniɛen (ur tban ara), mačči ɣef temsalt-nni (tban, tettwassen) n yiɛelli.

2. Irubda imqimen:

		<i>Arabdu</i>
Asuf	ml.	<i>wayeɛ, win nniɛen</i>
	nt.	<i>tayeɛ, tin nniɛen</i>
Asget	ml.	<i>wiyāɛ, wid nniɛen</i>
	nt.	<i>tiyāɛ, tid nniɛen</i>

3. Irubda nniɛen

acemma

albeeɛ

ayennat

kra

kull, kul

winnat, tinnat

akk

ay, i, a

ḥedd

yiwen, yiwet

medden

yal, yall

Imattaren (Interrogatifs)

anwa
anta
anwi
anti
wi
iwimi, umi, iwumi
s wacu
i wacu
deg wacu, seg wacu, ɣef wacu
wuɣur, uɣur
wukud, ukud
acu, dacu
acimi, acuyer, acuyef, ayen, ayyer
ɣef way deg
deg way deg
seg way deg
s way s

Imassayen (relatifs)

Llan seg imattaren wid yettusseɣdacen dayen d imassayen: *iwumi, s wacu, uɣur, ...*

Ha-ten-id wiyad:

Amassay	Amedya
<i>i, ay</i>	<i>netta i t-yebdan</i>
<i>deg, ideg, deg way</i>	<i>axxam ideg yella, n uḍegga</i>
<i>s, is, s way</i>	<i>tareggeyt s ways i –yewwet meqqret</i>
<i>si, seg, iseg, seg way</i>	<i>taddart si d-yusa tebeed</i>
<i>ɣef, iɣef, if, (ɣe)f way</i>	<i>iswi iɣef kkatén zemren a t-awḍen</i>
<i>ɣur</i>	<i>d xali-s wergaz ɣur yensa idelli</i>
<i>s nnig</i>	
<i>s ddaw</i>	
<i>ɣer, iɣer</i>	<i>ulay tagadeɣ, imdanen iɣer yerra d iḥbiben-nney</i>

Tinzaɣ

Talya i nesseɣdac d yisem	Talya i nesseɣdac d wemqim awšil	Amedya
<i>d</i>	<i>yid-</i>	<i>ddiy d gma, ddiy yid-s</i>
<i>deg/g/di</i>	<i>deg-</i>	<i>lly deg wexxam, lly deg-s</i>

<i>s</i>	<i>yis-</i>	<i>ččiy s teflut, ččiy yis-s</i>
<i>ɣer/ar</i>	<i>ɣer-</i>	<i>truḥ ɣer yimawlan-is, truḥ ɣer-sen</i>
<i>s</i>	<i>- (ɣer)</i>	<i>yuyal-d s axxam</i>
<i>ɣur</i>	<i>ɣur-</i>	<i>nsiy ɣur jeddi, nsiy ɣur-s</i>
<i>ɣeff/f</i>	<i>fell-</i>	<i>nuli ɣef ššur, nuli fell-as</i>
<i>ger</i>	<i>gar-</i>	<i>tekker ger Mennac d Eli, tekker gar-asen</i>
<i>seg/si/g</i>	<i>seg-</i>	<i>yuyal-d si tmurt, yuyad-d seg-s</i>
<i>ddaw/seddaw</i>	<i>ddaw-/seddaw-</i>	<i>iɛdda seddaw webrid, iɛdda seddaw-as</i>
<i>nnig/sennig</i>	<i>nnig-/sennig-</i>	<i>tekka sennig webrid, tekka seddaw-as</i>
<i>am</i>	<i>ur tettusseɣdac ara d wemqim awšil</i>	<i>teqqim am temɣart</i>
<i>i</i>	<i>ur tettusseɣdac ara d wemqim awšil</i>	<i>yefka akal i lḡameɛ</i>
<i>ar</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>ar azekka a d-iban lexbar-is</i>
<i>n</i>	<i>ur tettusseɣdac ara d wemqim awšil</i>	<i>d amdun n taddart</i>
<i>deffir/zdeffir</i>	<i>deffir-/zdeffir-</i>	<i>ffren deffir umaday, ffren deffir-s</i>
<i>zdat</i>	<i>zdat-</i>	<i>yezwar zdat tqeḍeit lmal, yezwar zdat-s</i>

Tamawt:

- tamsertit yettilin ger tenzeyt d yisem ur tt-nettaru ara.
amedya: [idrimen ggwegaz] nettaru : idrimen n wergaz
- isem deffir n tenzeyt yettili deg waddad amaruz ḥaca tinzaɣ: *s, ar*
amedya: *lliy deg wexxam, iteddu s axxam, aql-i da ass-a d uzekka, arḡu ar azekka*
- Tinzaɣ ur ttwaqqanent ara ɣer yisem s ucuddu

tizelyiwin n tuqqna (conjunctions de coordination)

Tazelya n tuqqna	Amedya
<i>abeɛda</i>	
<i>ahat</i>	<i>ahat yewweḍ lawan-agi</i>
<i>ammar</i>	
<i>ardeqqal</i>	<i>a d-yini awal ardeqqal ad yuyal deg-s</i>
<i>ardmani</i>	
<i>dya</i>	<i>dya mi t-iwala imiren i teceel deg-s tmess</i>
<i>day, dayen, diyen</i>	
<i>daynetta</i>	

<i>(h)qahḡa</i>	<i>ruḡent ḡahḡa a d-ayent, nutenti byant kan ad ffyent</i>
<i>i</i>	<i>i temsalt-nni n Muḡ, amek ara tt-nefru?</i>
<i>ihi</i>	
<i>ini</i>	
<i>la ... la</i>	
<i>ladɣa</i>	
<i>(la)meena</i>	
<i>meḡsub</i>	
<i>meqqar</i>	<i>kečč meqqar tesseiḡ s wacu ara tqableḡ uma d nekk ulac</i>
<i>ney</i>	
<i>niɣ</i>	
<i>nnaqal, nniqal</i>	
<i>ugar</i>	
<i>(wa)lakin</i>	
<i>wannag, wamag</i>	
<i>waqila</i>	
<i>yak</i>	
<i>yerna</i>	
<i>ziɣ, ziɣen, ziɣemma, ziɣenni</i>	<i>ḡesbey ad yetḡef deg wawal-is, ziɣenni d axeddaε</i>
<i>zuni, zunik</i>	<i>zuni mḡalaḡen, ufudenni yennulfa-d d lekdeb</i>
<i>eni(ɣ)</i>	<i>imi tyesbed akka, eni ad inigeḡ</i>

tizelyiwin n usentel (conjonctions de subordination)

Tazelya usentel	Amedya
<i>akken, seg wakken</i>	
<i>akken, i wakken, bac, bac akken</i>	
<i>akter</i>	
<i>amzun</i>	
<i>aqell</i>	
<i>ar</i>	
<i>ar asmi</i>	
<i>ar, ar d</i>	
<i>armi, alarmi, alammi</i>	<i>ur d-yi-yettali wawal alamma sliɣ-ak-d</i>
<i>axaḡer, elaxaḡer</i>	
<i>belli</i>	
<i>imi</i>	
<i>lemmer, limmer, lammer, mer</i>	
<i>lukan</i>	
<i>m'akken</i>	
<i>m'ulac</i>	

<i>ma</i>	
<i>mi, mti, asmi</i>	
<i>segmi, seg wasmi</i>	<i>segmi yeğğa tameɛttut-is ur yufi rray-is</i>
<i>siwa ma, ala ma, ḥaca ma</i>	
<i>umbeed</i>	
<i>uqbel</i>	<i>uqbel ara tmeslayeɛ wzen lehdur-ik</i>
<i>xas, ɣas, ɣas ma</i>	

Ameskan « d »

tazelya n usiwel (particule d'appel)

amedya :

d amcic

welleh ar d netta

welleh ma d netta

Tamawt :

Ur ilaq ara ad nessexleḍ ger umeskan *d* yakk d tzelyiwin-agi :

- tazelya n tnila *d*

- tanzeyt *d*

- tazelya i nesseqdac tikwal uqbel amyag d umayun, ama deffir n *ur neɣ i*

amedya :

ur d as-nniy ara

netta i d as-yennan

Prédicatifs

ulac, ulaḥedd

ulanda

ulansi

ulayyer

ulamek

berka

kifkif

mazal

fiḥel

d ir

d leali

Interpellatifs

yya, yyaw/yyat, yyamt

arwaḥ, arwaḥe(w)t, ...

yur-k, yur-m...

ttxil-k, ttxil-m, ...